Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #45: The Spanish American War (Key Concept 7.3, I, C)

**Key Ideas Prior To The War**

* Alfred T. Mahan’s *Influence of Sea Power* (1890)
  + Encouraged countries to build up their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Cuba was a Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sought to overthrow Spain in 1895
  + General “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” Weyler
    - Placed Cubans in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Reports of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Yellow Journalism:
  + William Randolph Hearst and Joseph Pulitzer exaggerated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories

**Causes Of The War**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1898):
  + Spanish official criticized President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, calling him “weak”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, February, 1898
  + US battleship that mysteriously exploded in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, killing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was blamed by the press
    - Most likely an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The War In The Philippines**

* Theodore Roosevelt, assistant Secretary to the Navy, ordered US ships to the Philippines, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colony
  + Led by George Dewey, the US defeated the Spanish at Manila Bay
* After the war, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged in Philippines that sought independence
  + Finally granted independence after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The War In Cuba**

* The US defeated the Spanish in Cuba
* Teddy Roosevelt and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + San Juan Hill, Cuba
  + Roosevelt became a national sensation
* Most deaths were caused by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not fighting

**The Treaty Of Paris**

* Cuba gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Spain
* US acquired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Paid Spain $20 million
* Led to debates between imperialists and anti-imperialists (previous video)

**Impacts Of The War**

* US presence in Latin America increases
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cases:
  + Does the Constitution apply to new land?
    - Not necessarily, according to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Platt Amendment (Cuba):
  + Cuba can’t sign a treaty with another country that would jeopardize its independence
  + US could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Cuban affairs
  + US given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Quick Recap**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Journalism
* General Weyler
* *Influence Of Seapower Upon History*
* De Lome Letter
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Fighting in Philippines and Cuba
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the US
* Insular Cases
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment