Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #45: The Spanish American War (Key Concept 7.3, I, C)

**Key Ideas Prior To The War**

* Alfred T. Mahan’s *Influence of Sea Power* (1890)
	+ Encouraged countries to build up their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Cuba was a Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and sought to overthrow Spain in 1895
	+ General “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” Weyler
		- Placed Cubans in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Reports of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Yellow Journalism:
	+ William Randolph Hearst and Joseph Pulitzer exaggerated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stories

**Causes Of The War**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1898):
	+ Spanish official criticized President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, calling him “weak”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, February, 1898
	+ US battleship that mysteriously exploded in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, killing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was blamed by the press
		- Most likely an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The War In The Philippines**

* Theodore Roosevelt, assistant Secretary to the Navy, ordered US ships to the Philippines, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colony
	+ Led by George Dewey, the US defeated the Spanish at Manila Bay
* After the war, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged in Philippines that sought independence
	+ Finally granted independence after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The War In Cuba**

* The US defeated the Spanish in Cuba
* Teddy Roosevelt and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ San Juan Hill, Cuba
	+ Roosevelt became a national sensation
* Most deaths were caused by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not fighting

**The Treaty Of Paris**

* Cuba gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Spain
* US acquired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Paid Spain $20 million
* Led to debates between imperialists and anti-imperialists (previous video)

**Impacts Of The War**

* US presence in Latin America increases
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cases:
	+ Does the Constitution apply to new land?
		- Not necessarily, according to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Platt Amendment (Cuba):
	+ Cuba can’t sign a treaty with another country that would jeopardize its independence
	+ US could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Cuban affairs
	+ US given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Quick Recap**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Journalism
* General Weyler
* *Influence Of Seapower Upon History*
* De Lome Letter
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Fighting in Philippines and Cuba
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the US
* Insular Cases
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment