Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

New Deal Enhanced Video Guide

**Big Ideas BEFORE The New Deal**

* Laissez-Faire of the 1920s
* Stock Market Crash of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Army
* Roughly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of banks failed prior to FDR becoming President

**FDR’s First Few Days In Office**

* March 4, 1933 - Inauguration
* National Bank Holiday
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banks for several days
* Emergency Banking Relief Act
	+ President could reopen “good” banks
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Radio addresses to help restore public faith in banks

**FDR’s New Deal**

* “Attempted to end the Great Depression by using government power to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the poor, stimulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the American economy.”
	+ 7.1, III, A - page 76

**Two New Deals**

* 1st New Deal (1933 - 1935)
	+ Focused primarily on RELIEF and RECOVERY
* 2nd New Deal (1935 - 1938)
	+ Focused primarily on REFORM and changing the role of the government

**Relief**

* Goal was to provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, help end suffering (Short Term)
* Examples of Programs
	+ Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)
		- Put young men (18 - 24) to work
		- Workers sent a portion of their income back to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work: planting trees, building parks, etc.
		- Worked in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camps
* Public Works Association (PWA):
	+ Provided $4 billion to state governments to build schools, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, highways, etc.
* Works Progress Administration (WPA)
	+ Employed \_\_\_\_\_ million workers
	+ Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.

**Recovery**

* Goal was to help improve the economy
* Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA)
	+ Sought to limit the production of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Paid farmers NOT to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crops
	+ Overturned in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA)
	+ Allowed the president to set codes for industries (prices, working hours, etc.)
	+ Declared unconstitutional in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Reform**

* Goal was to reform the economy, prevent another Great Depression
* Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)
	+ Guaranteed bank deposits up to $\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Helped restore faith in banks
* Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)
	+ Sought to protect the stock market from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Social Security:
	+ Provided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insurance
	+ Pensions for retired workers

**How To Pay For Most Of These Programs?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Spending - spending more than the government brings in
	+ “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* John Maynard Keynes
	+ Economist that influenced FDR

**People That Pushed Roosevelt Towards More Change**

* Dr. Francis Townsend - pension plan influenced the creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - proposed providing $5,000 to every family by taxing the wealthy

**Groups That Sought To Limit The New Deal’s Scope**

* Supreme Court:
	+ Declared the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unconstitutional
* Conservatives in Congress:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (R - Ohio) and some Conservative Democrats sought to limit the New deal

**Court Packing Plan**

* After several New Deal programs were declared unconstitutional, FDR sought to influence the Supreme Court
* His plan?
	+ For every judge over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that does not retire, he could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new one
	+ This would allow him to appoint up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new judges
* This \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ happened due to public outcry

**Native Americans And The New Deal**

* Indian Reorganization Act (1934):
	+ Essentially reversed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1887 which encouraged individuals to own land
	+ This sought to have tribes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ own land

**African Americans And The New Deal**

* By 1935, 1/4 of African Americans were receiving government assistance
* Roosevelt did not push to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a federal crime or end poll taxes
* Segregation existed within the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Relief agencies paid African Americans and other minority groups \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than whites in certain areas
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, African Americans overwhelmingly voted for Roosevelt and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Women And The New Deal**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the first female Cabinet member
* Eleanor Roosevelt was his “eyes and ears”
* Most women did not receive government jobs
	+ Belief that in economic downturns, men, not women, should have the most jobs

**Impacts Of The New Deal**

* Did not end the Depression
* Reforms are still around today:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.
* Political Realignment:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communities supported the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party in large numbers

**Positives And Negatives Of The New Deal**

* Positives:
	+ Restored faith and optimism (especially in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ system)
	+ Provided millions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Programs still exist today (Social Security, FDIC, etc.)
* Negatives:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ still persisted throughout the 1930s
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped end the depression
	+ Did not address \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Test Tips**

* Multiple-Choice and Short Answer:
	+ Groups that sought to expand or limit the New Deal
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of New Deal
	+ Short Answer on two interpretations of the New Deal
* Essays:
	+ Comparing the New Deal with another time period (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	+ Analyzing the extent to which the New Deal fostered change