Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**APUSH Review: Unit 1, Learning Objective B (Topic 1.2)**

Objective: Explain how and why various native populations in the period before European contact interacted with the natural environment in North America.

**APUSH Test Tip**



* If you encounter an essay topic on the Columbian Exchange or the impacts of European exploration on the Western Hemisphere, a brief description of this topic could count as your contextualization point in the essay.

**Must Know Regions Where Natives Lived**

1. Mexico and the American Southwest
2. Great Plains and the Great Basin
3. Northeast, Mississippi River Valley, and Atlantic seaboard
4. Northwest and California



**Mexico And The American Southwest**

* Focused heavily on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (corn) cultivation
  + Led to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ villages and settlements
    - Emergence of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ classes
* Pueblos developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems

**Great Plains And The Great Basin**

* Central part of US
* Natives adapted to the environment by:
  + Being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and hunting bison and sheep
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, no permanent settlements
* Post European contact:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made hunting more efficient

**Northeast, Mississippi River Valley, and Atlantic Seaboard**

* Focused on hunting and gathering and agriculture
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ villages developed
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Near present-day St. Louis)
  + 10,000 people in 1200 C.E.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (present day New York)
  + Burned forests to hunt animals and grow crops
  + Villages built around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Northwest And California**

* Focused on hunting, gathering, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Nuts, fish, and hunt animals
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources helped support Native American populations

**Part II**

* Complete Venn Diagram based on the following prompt:
  + “Compare and contrast the similarities and differences between Native Americans in the Great Plains and Great Basin with Native Americans in the Northeast.”